

## A Novel Concept of Thermally and Electrically Integrated 3-D Flexible Electronic Package

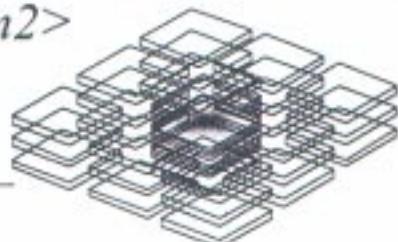
Ajay P. Malshe\*, Tim Lenihan, W.D. Brown, L.W. Schaper,  
Pat Parkerson and Rick Ulrich

High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC) - MEEG,  
University of Arkansas, Fayetteville AR 72701, U.S.A.

\* **Tel:** (501) 575-6561 / **Fax:** (501) 575-6982

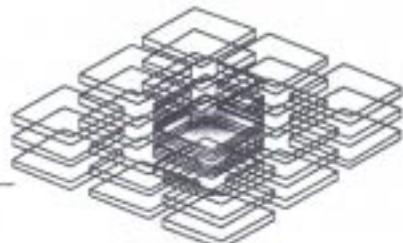
<**email:** [apm2@engr.uark.edu](mailto:apm2@engr.uark.edu)>

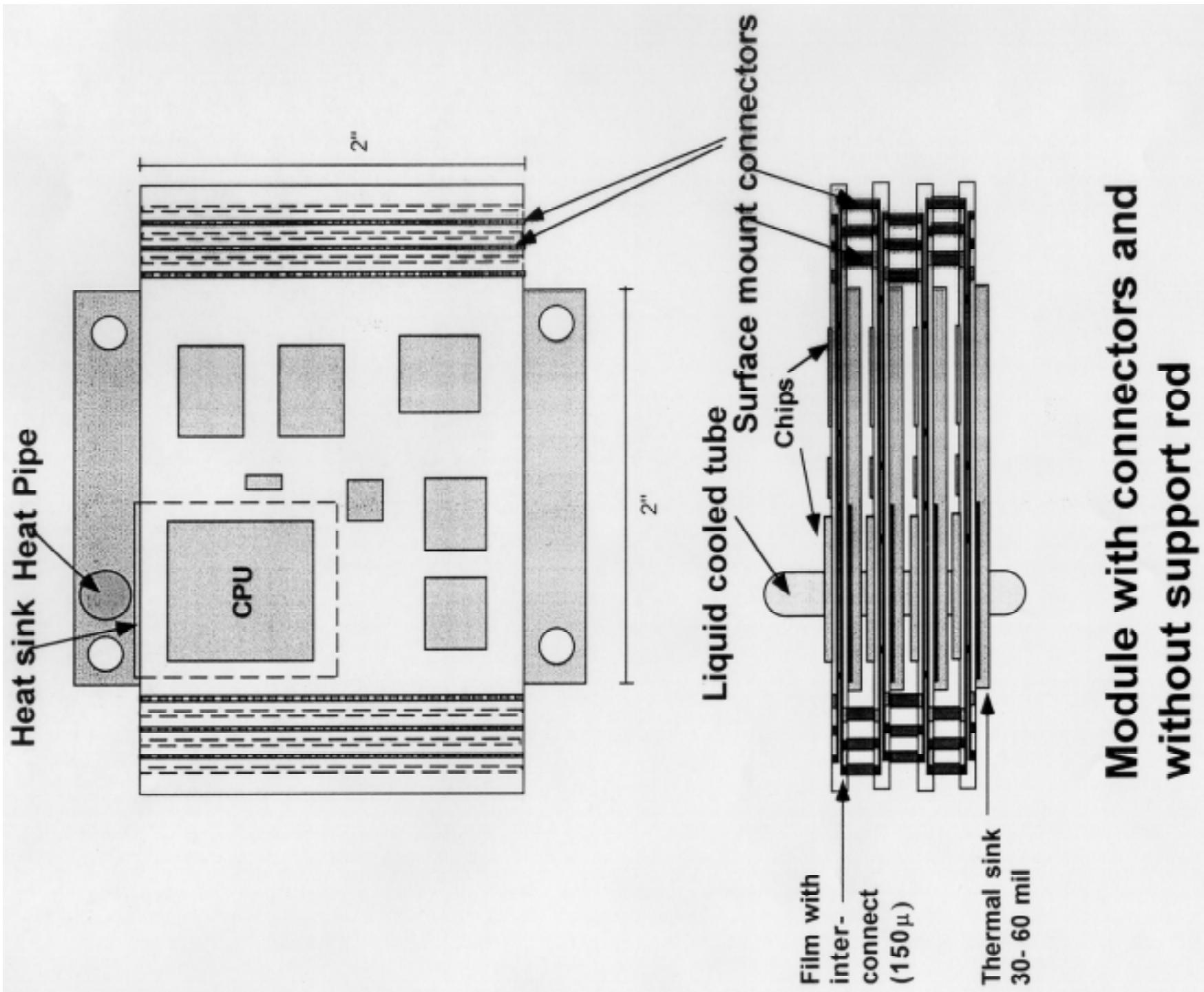
**Home Page:** <<http://www.engr.uark.edu/~apm2>>



## Outline :

- ◆ Introduction
- ◆ 3-D Flex MCM
- ◆ Current Status
- ◆ Future



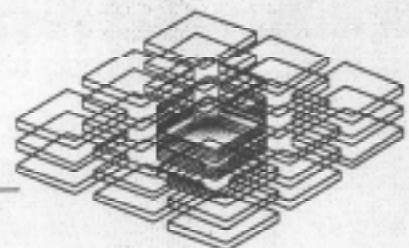


**Module with connectors and without support rod**

# HiDEC's Integrated Passives Background DARPA Consortium) :

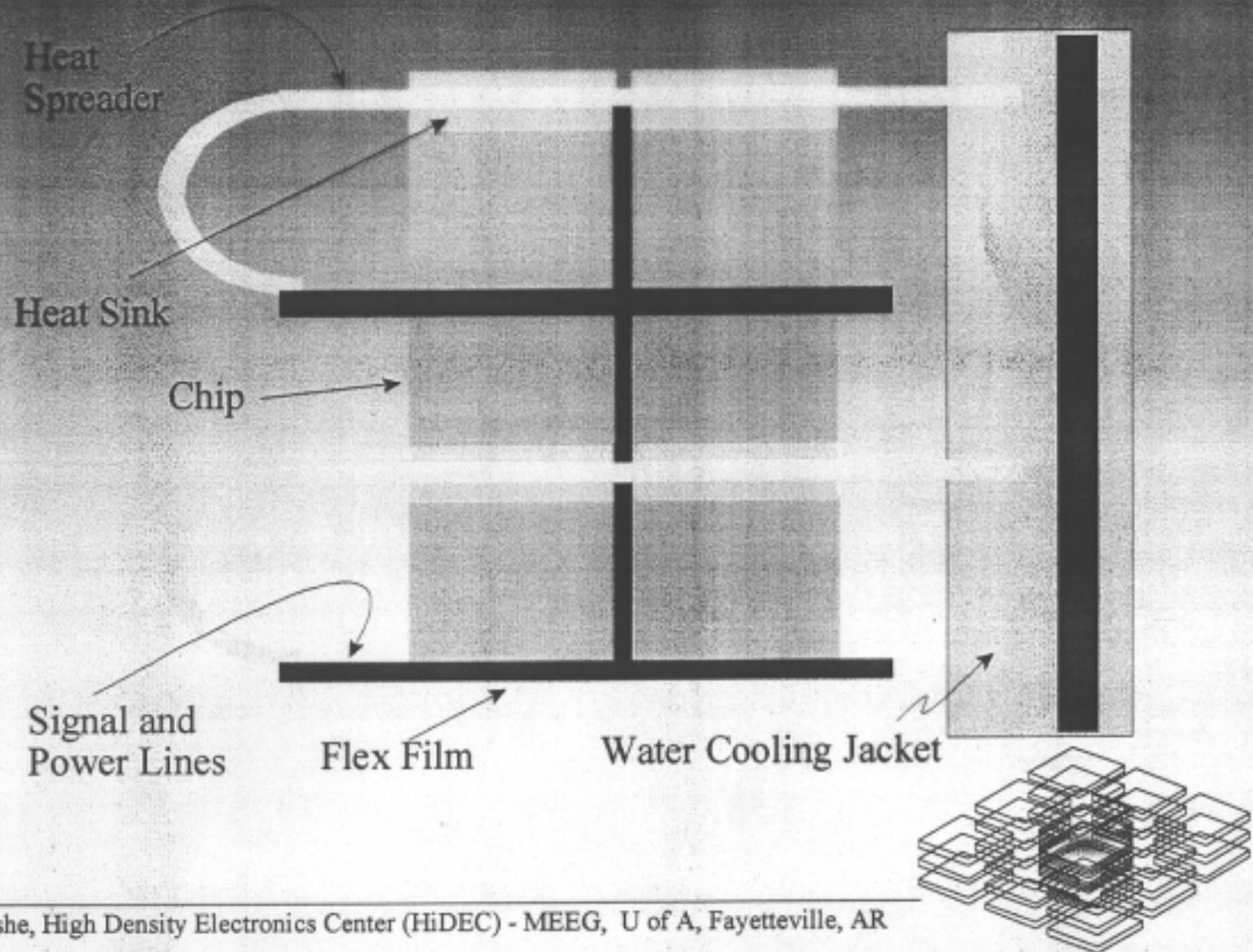
- ◆ Resistors
- ◆ Capacitors
- ◆ Inductors

Dr. Ajay P. Malshe, High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC) - MEEG, U of A, Fayetteville, AR

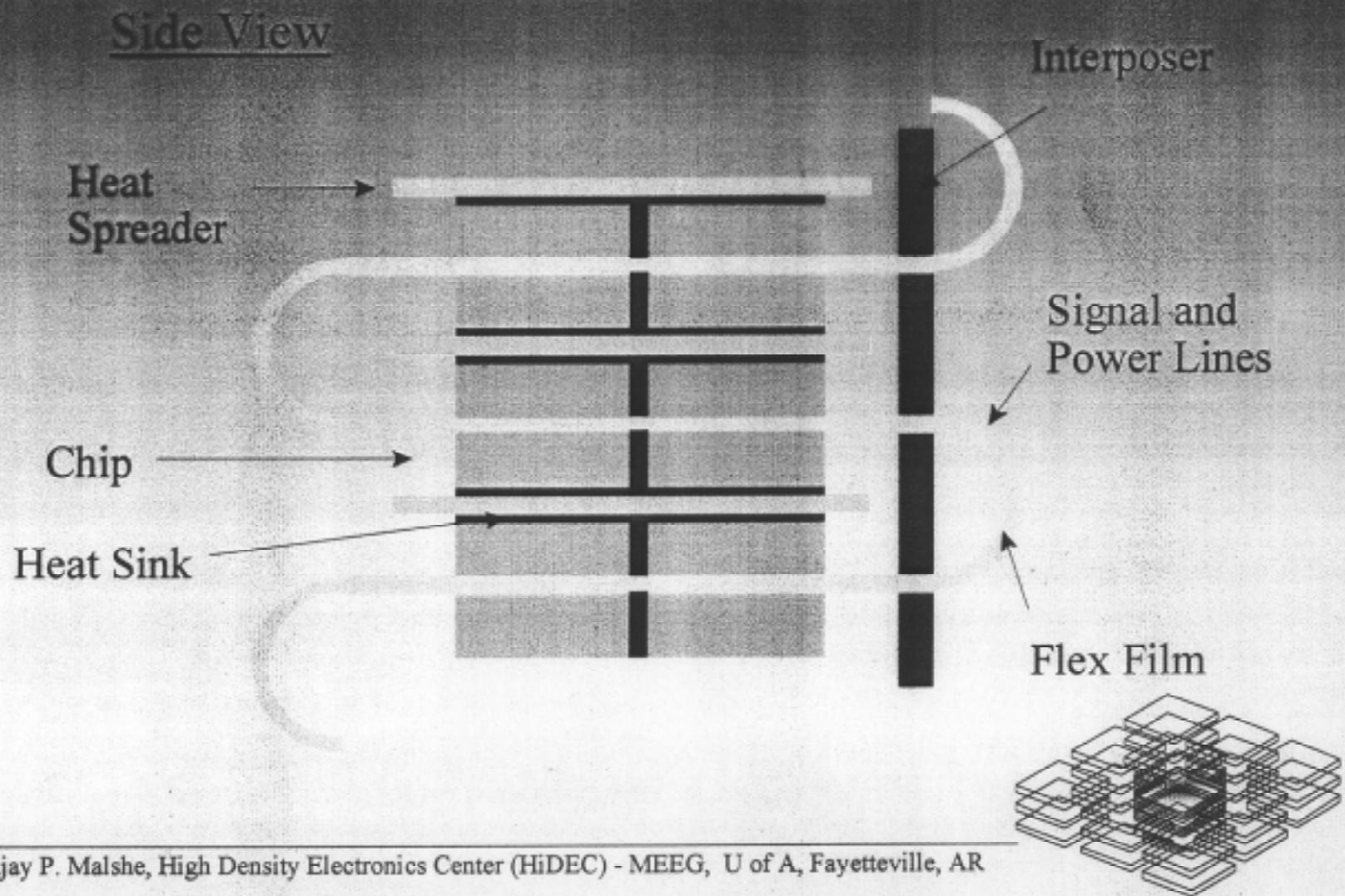


## 2-D Package

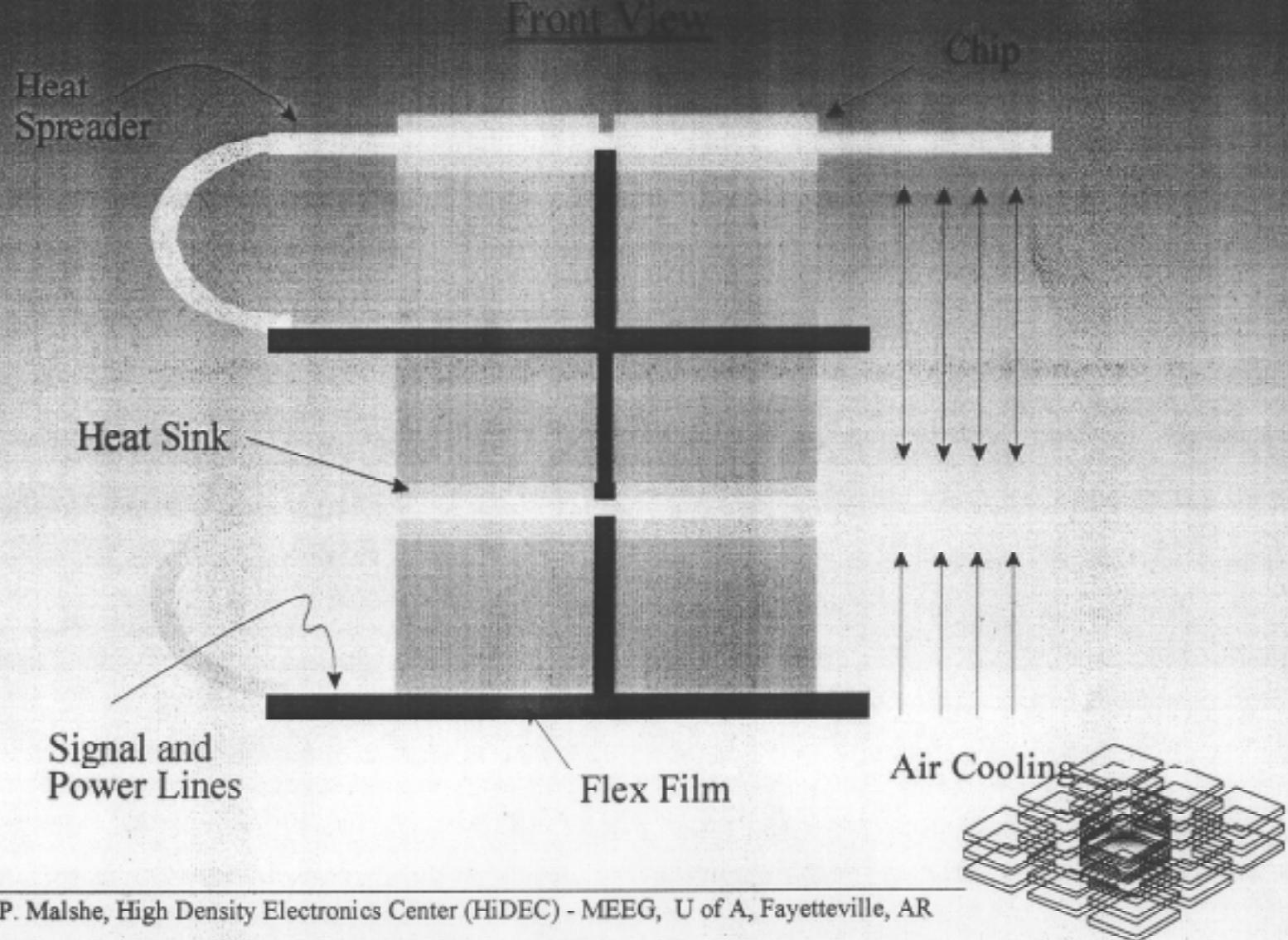
Front View



## 3-D Package : Chips Mounted on both sides of Film

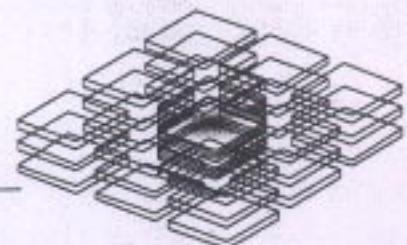
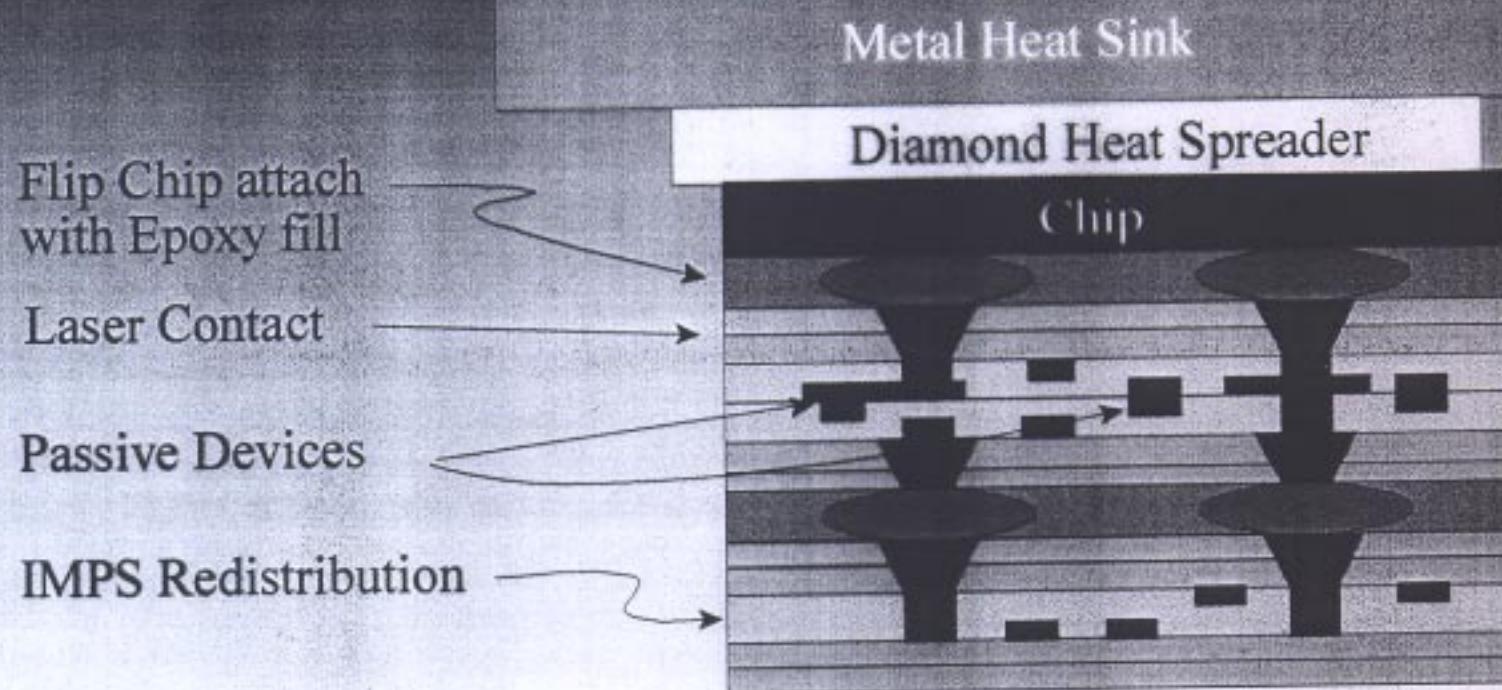


## Air-cooled 3-D Configuration



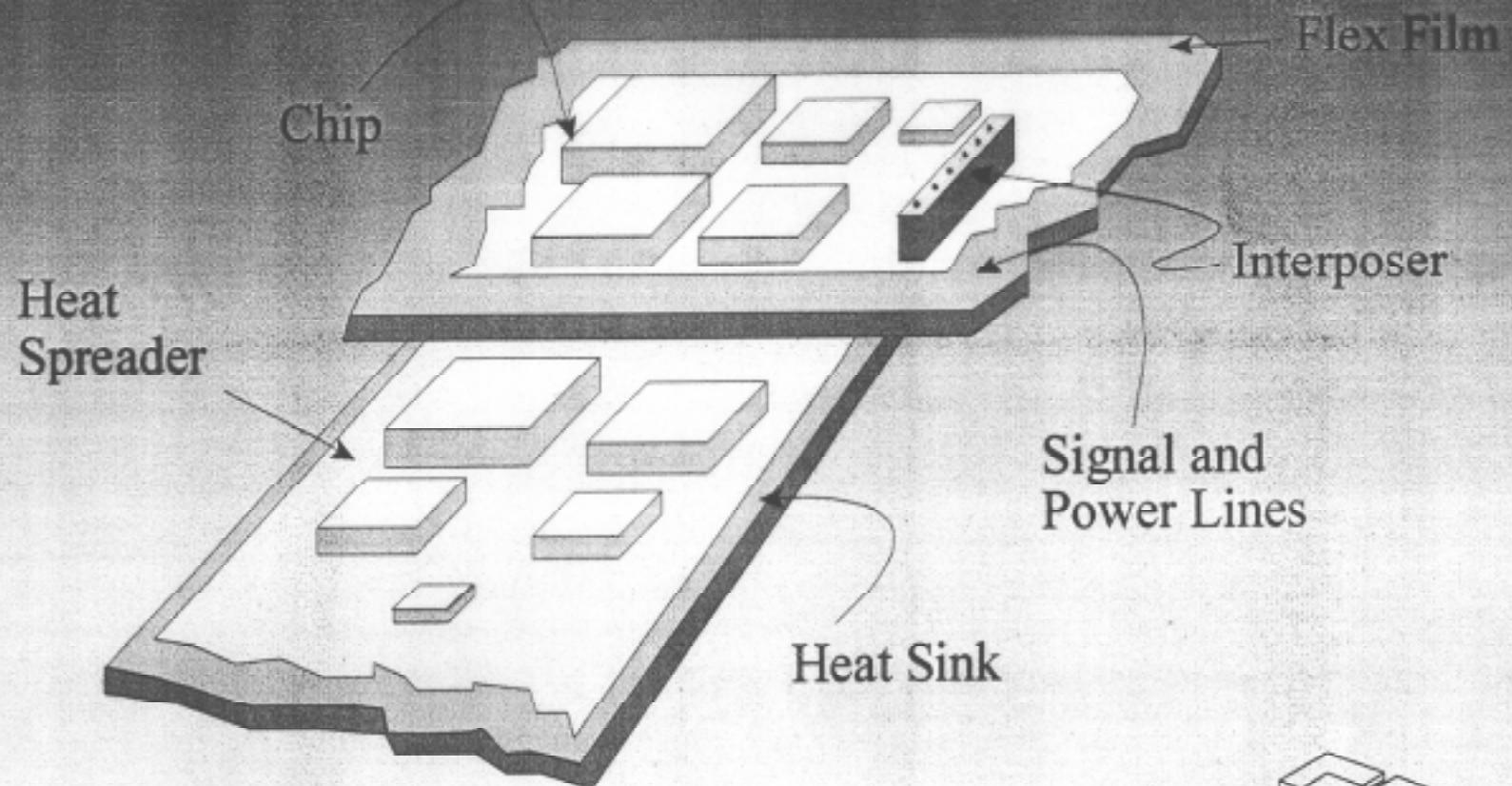
Dr. Ajay P. Malshe, High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC) - MEEG, U of A, Fayetteville, AR

## 3-D Diamond Flip Chip with Diamond Heat Spreader

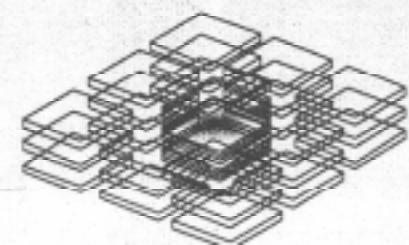


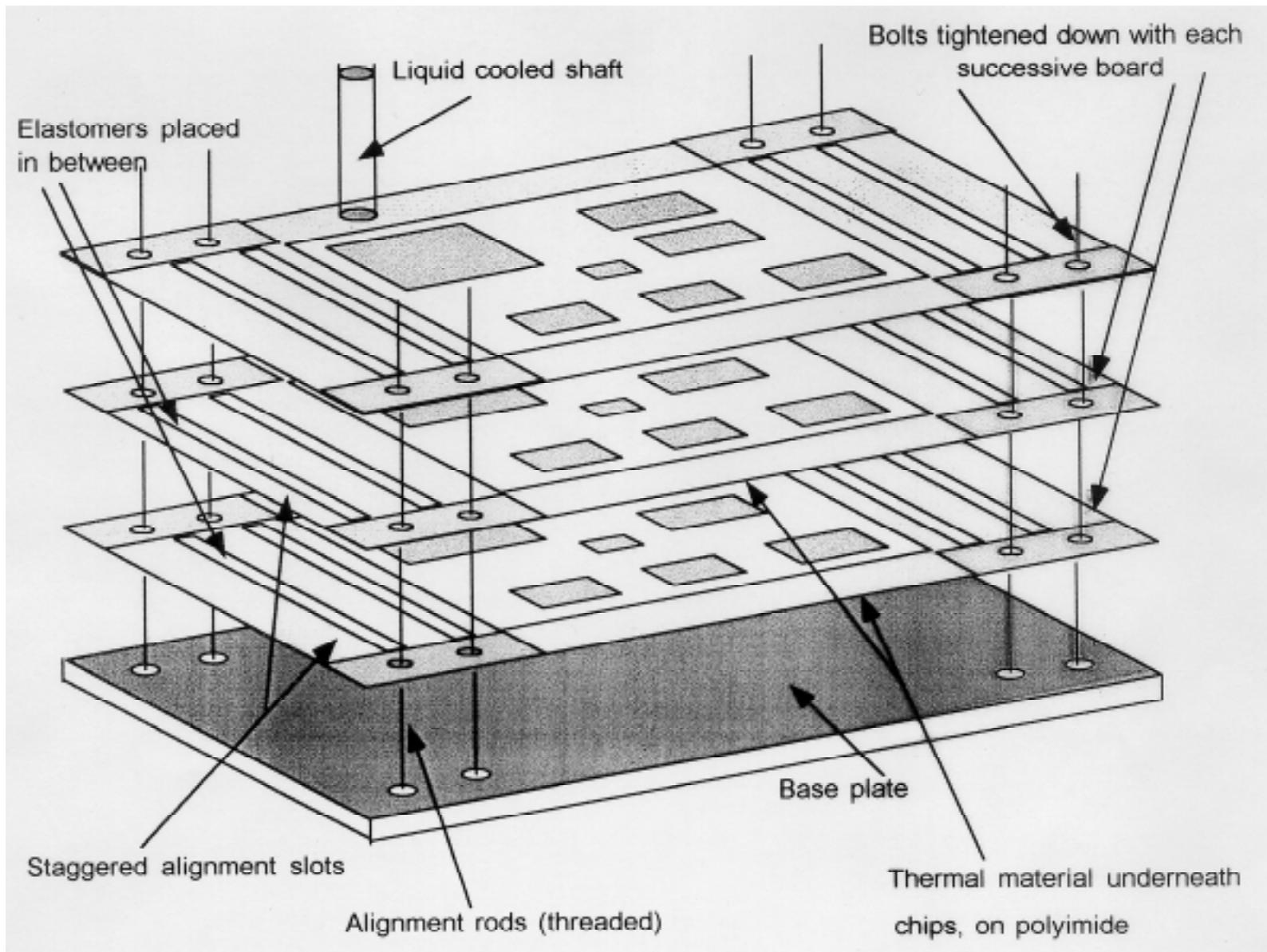
Dr. Ajay P. Malshe, High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC) - MEEG, U of A, Fayetteville, AR

## Layout of 3-D Flex Structures

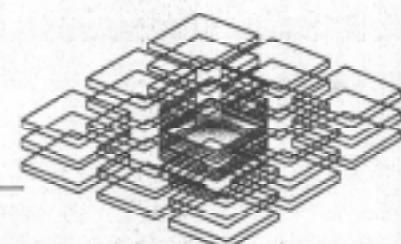
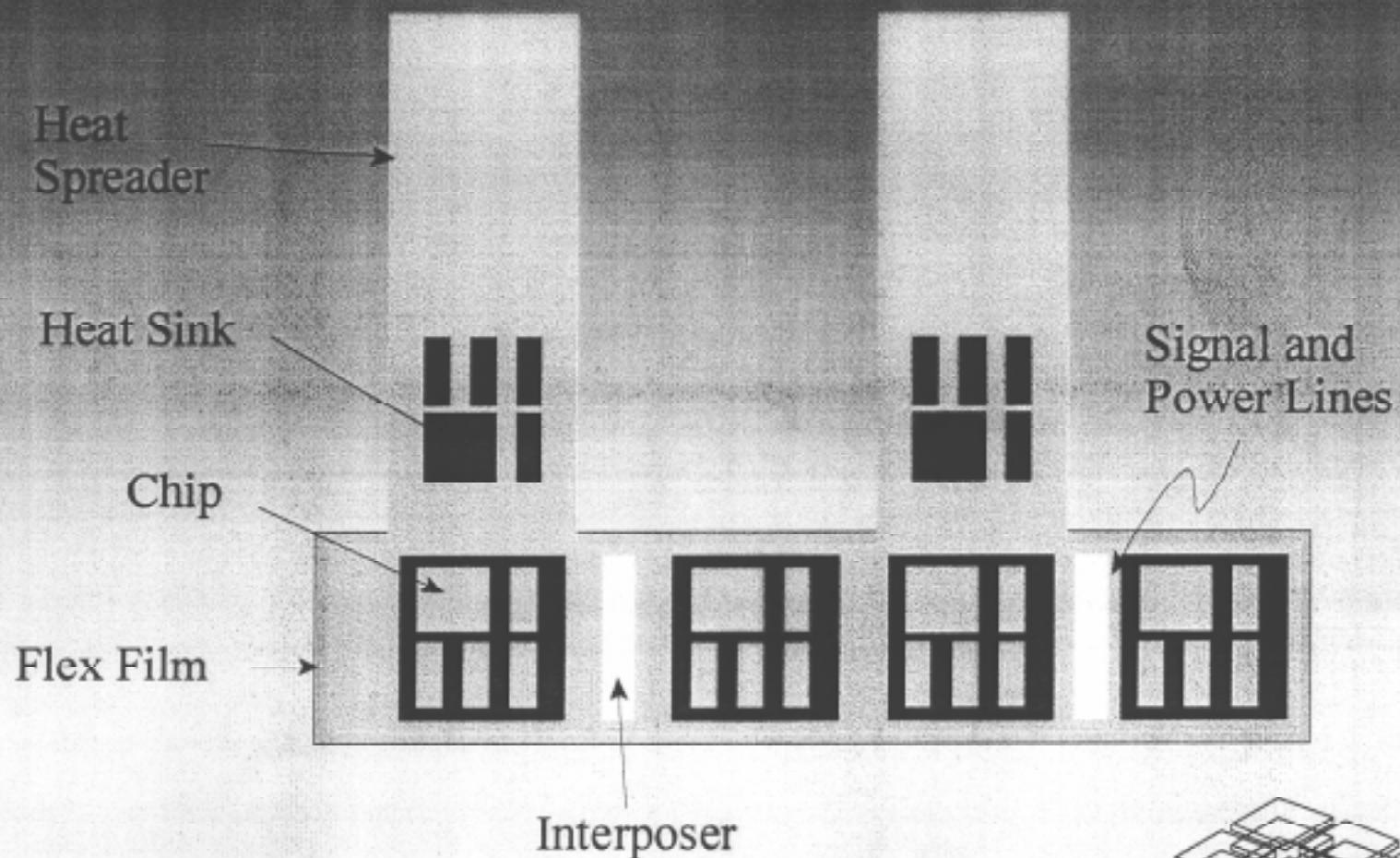


Dr. Ajay P. Malshe, High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC) - MEEG, U of A, Fayetteville, AR



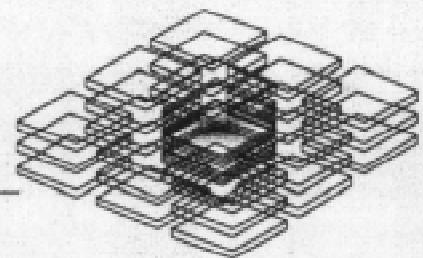
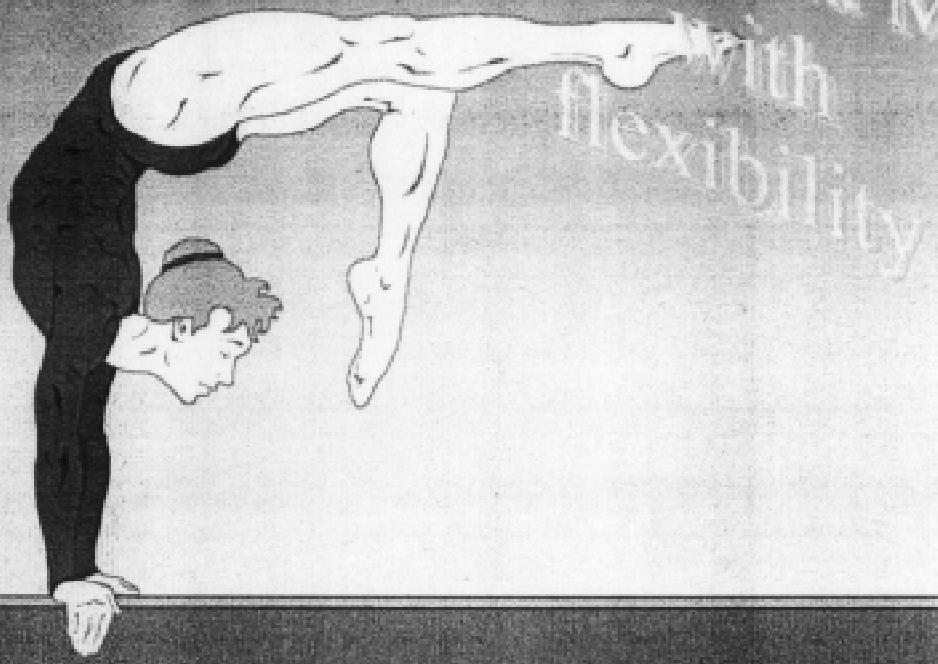


## Manufacturing Layout



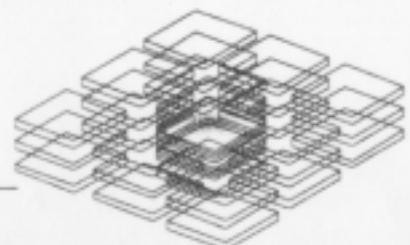
Dr. Ajay P. Malshe, High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC) - MEEG, U of A, Fayetteville, AR

Here's a concept that would mould  
multifunctionality  
of a high end MCM  
with  
flexibility



## Desired Technologies :

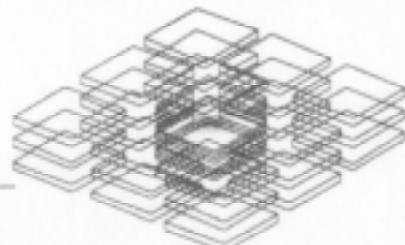
- ◆ Electrical
- ◆ Thermal
- ◆ Mechanical
- ◆ Materials



## Desired Technologies (contd...)

### Electrical :

- ◆ Integrated passives
- ◆ Layer-to-layer connectivity
- ◆ Signal fidelity
- ◆ Speed of transmission

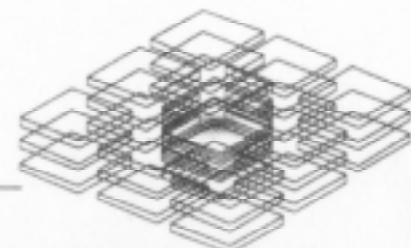


# Desired Technologies (contd...)

## Mechanical :

Integration of electrical and thermal network  
into mechanically stable but reconfigurable  
“support” structure

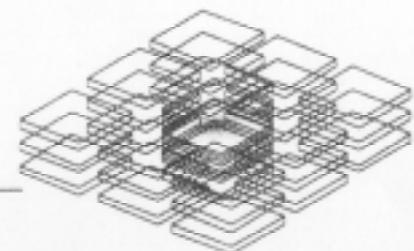
◆ Design flexibility



## Desired Technologies (contd...)

### Materials :

- ◆ Substrate anisotropy
- ◆ Strain-free chip-to-flex adhesion over the entire operating temperature range
- ◆ Flex-to-thermal spreader/sink contact
- ◆ Thermally conducting “flex laminate”



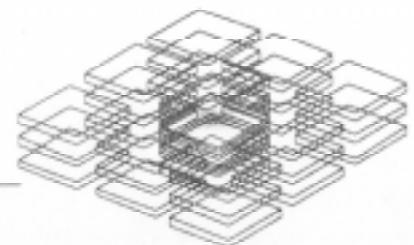
## Desired Technologies (contd...)

### Thermal :

Allow adequate power dissipation

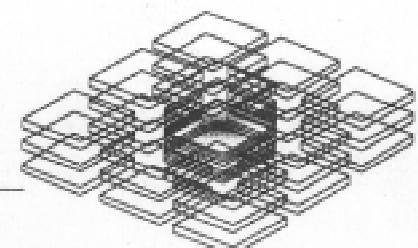
Efficient thermal management:

- Thermal spreader
- Coupled heat sink



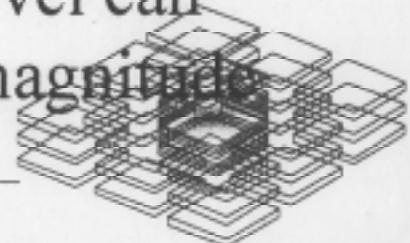
## Advantages of 3-D Diamond-flex over 3-D Diamond MCM :

- ◆ Simple structure to manufacture compared to the state-of-the-art 3-D diamond MCM
- ◆ Lower material and manufacturing costs
- ◆ Smaller packaging volume
- ◆ Low weight and mechanically shock-proof
- ◆ Fewer restrictions on physical shape of the module
- ◆ Easily scalable



## 3-D Flex MCM :

- ◆ Novel packaging scheme
- ◆ Embedded electronic interconnects, passive devices and thermal spreaders
- ◆ Increased electrical reliability due to back-up *mosaic* chip network
- ◆ 3-D package at subsystem and system level can increase multifunctionality by orders of magnitude

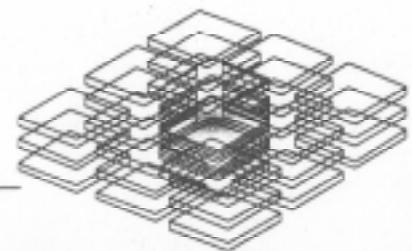


## 3D Die-on-MCMs (continued)

- ◆ Modular

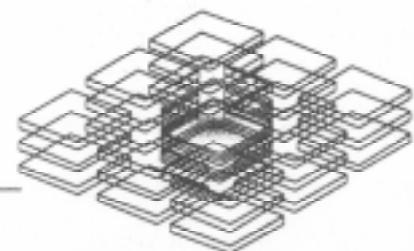
Repairable architecture for cable-free applications

- ◆ Synergic integration of thermal management devices in flexible structures
- ◆ Geometrically reconfigurable

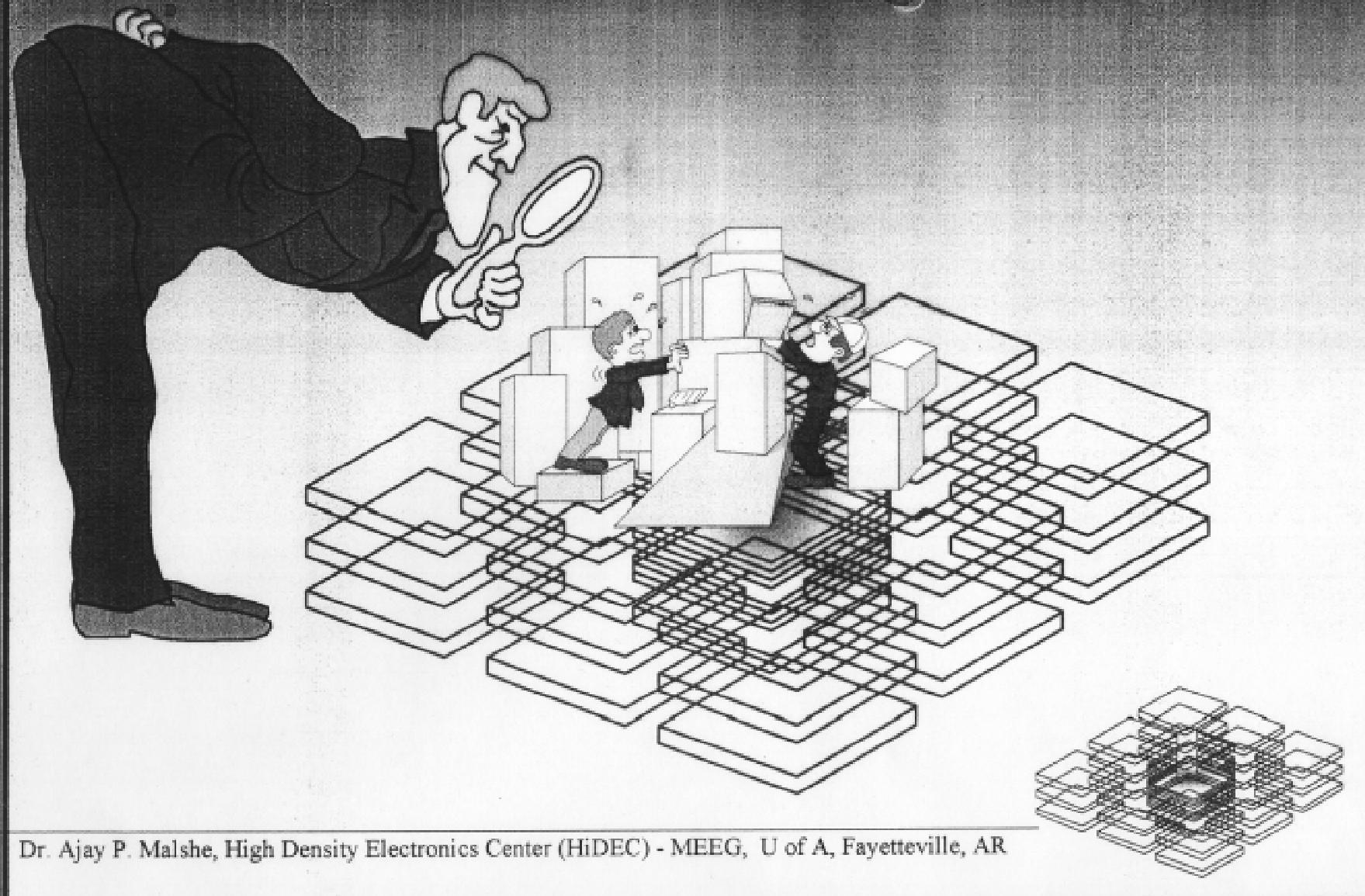


# Potential Applications

- ◆ Microsats
- ◆ Airborne electronics
- ◆ Global Positioning System (GPS) guidance packages
- ◆ Distributed simulation workstation
- ◆ Real time satellite data / image editing
- ◆ Ground stationed high traffic mobile telephone station
- ◆ Note-books and table-top workstation



# Future - build a working module



Dr. Ajay P. Malshe, High Density Electronics Center (HiDEC) - MEEG, U of A, Fayetteville, AR